

# *Passing Parameters*

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## ➤ **Positional / Required Arguments**

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## ➤ Default Arguments

```
def interest (principal, time, rate = 0.10) :
```

*This is default value for parameter rate. If in a function call, the value for rate is not provided, Python will fill the missing value (for rate only) with this value.*

# 020 DEFAULT ARGUMENTS

```
def intrest(p, t, r = 0.10): 1 usage
    print(p * t * r / 100)
intrest(p: 5200, t: 2)
```

```
def intrest(p, t, r): 1 usage
    print(p * t * r / 100)
intrest(p: 5200, t: 2, r: 0.15)
```

# 021 DEFAULT ARGUMENTS

```
def intrest(p, t, r): 1 usage
    si = p * t * r / 100
    return si

a=int(input("Enter Principal: "))
b=int(input("Enter Time: "))
c=int(input("Enter Rate of Intrest: "))
d = intrest(a, b, c)
print("The Simple Intrest is: ", d)
```

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## ➤ **Keyword (Named) Arguments**

# 022 KEYWORD ARGUMENTS

```
def intrest(principal, time=2, rate=0.10): 2 usages
    return principal * rate * time
prin=float(input("Enter Principal Amount: "))
print("Simple Intrest with Default ROI and Time Values is: ")
si1=intrest(prin)
print("Rs.", si1)
roi=float(input("Enter Rate of Intrest (ROI): "))
time=int(input("Enter Time in Years: "))
print("Simple Intrest with Your Provided ROI and Time Values is: ")
si2=intrest(prin,time, roi/100)
print("Rs.", si2)
```

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➤ **Using Multiple Arguments Types Together**

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| Function call statement                                 | Legal / illegal | Reason   |
|---|-----------------|--|
| <code>interest(prin = 3000, cc = 5)</code>              | legal           | non-default values provided as named arguments   |
| <code>interest(rate = 0.12, prin = 5000, cc = 4)</code> | legal           | keyword arguments can be used in any order and for the argument skipped, there is a default value    |
| <code>interest(cc = 4, rate = 0.12, prin = 5000)</code> | legal           | with keyword arguments, we can give values in any order  |
| <code>interest(5000, 3, rate = 0.05)</code>             | legal           | positional arguments before keyword argument; for skipped argument there is a default value          |
| <code>interest(rate = 0.05, 5000, 3 )</code>            | illegal         | keyword argument before positional arguments   |
| <code>interest(5000, prin = 300, cc =2)</code>          | illegal         | Multiple values provided for <i>prin</i> ; once as positional argument and again as keyword argument |
| <code>interest(5000, principal = 300, cc = 2 )</code>   | illegal         | undefined name used ( <i>principal</i> is not a parameter)   |
| <code>interest(500, time = 2, rate = 0.05 )</code>      | illegal         | A required argument ( <i>cc</i> ) is missing.  |

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```
def interest(principal, time = 2, rate = 0.10) :  
    return principal * rate * time
```

# *Passing Parameters*

```
# main
prin = float(input("Enter principal amount :"))
print("Simple interest with default ROI and time values is :")
si1 = interest(prin)
print("Rs.", si1)
roi = float(input("Enter rate of interest (ROI) :"))
time = int(input("Enter time in years :"))
print("Simple interest with your provided ROI and time values is :")
si2 = interest(prin, time, roi/100)
print("Rs.", si2)
```